

# UNIT 11 Vocabulary Terms – World War Two



1) military strategy employed by the Allies in the Pacific War against Japan in which the US invaded certain territories to gain airfields and naval bases to get closer to the Japanese home islands.

*"Come, let us take counsel together!"*

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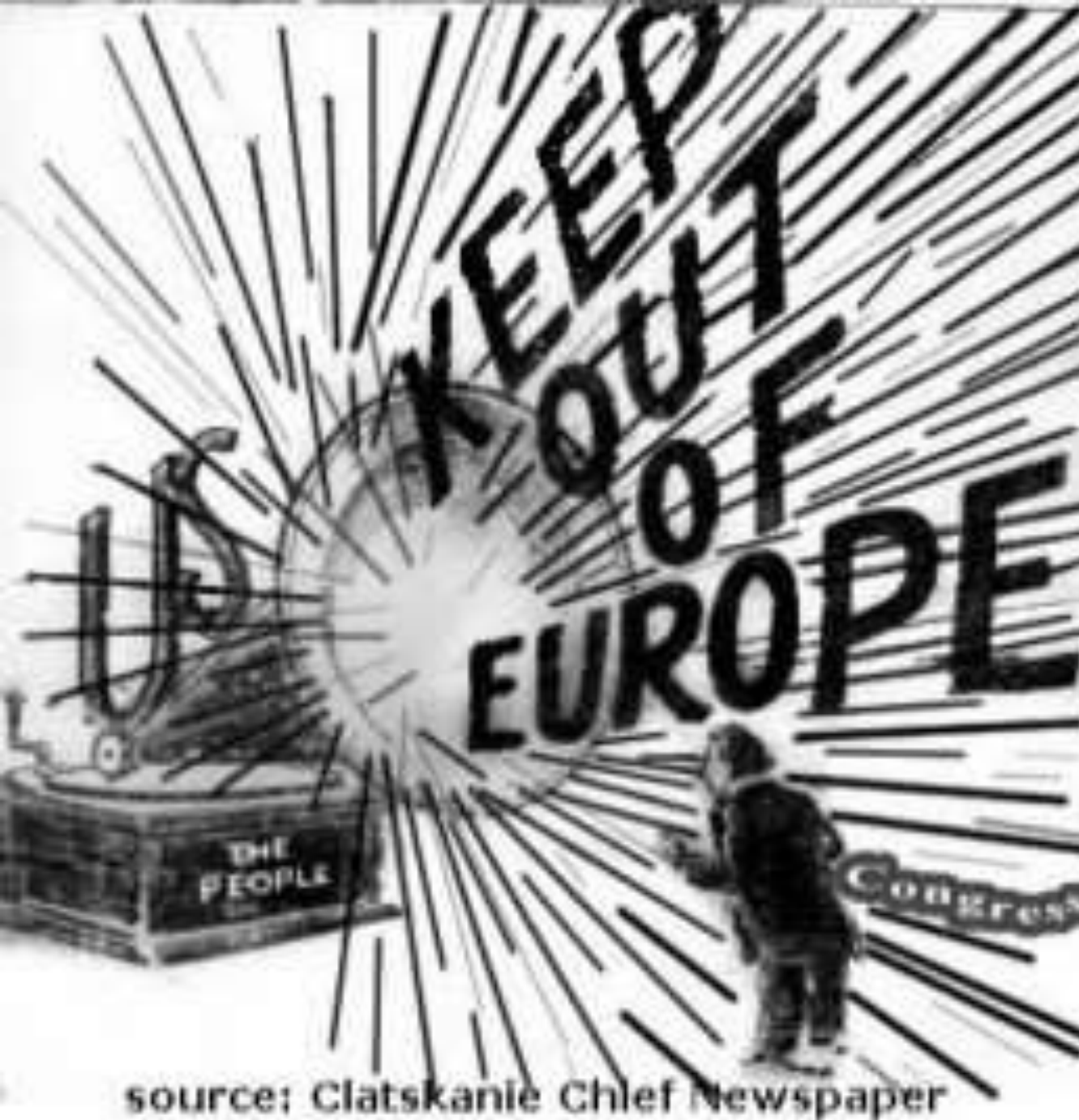
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2) Campaign for African-Americans to defeat the Axis in Europe and the Pacific but also defeat segregation in the US.



3) US policy of staying neutral and not getting involved in foreign alliances, treaties, or wars (desire to remain apart from other countries)



4) Hitler's Germany, Mussolini's Italy, and Tojo's Japan were all this - Political belief that puts the nation above the individual and is led by a dictator that does not allow opposition





5) Top secret program to build an atomic bomb, which took 3 years and \$1 billion to develop.



6) African-American pilots that flew in a segregated unit



7) An organization created after World War One to maintain world peace but without US support and weak efforts from England and France it failed to protect countries from Nazi Germany, Italy, and Imperial Japan



THE GAP IS THE BRIDGE.



8) Lightning War, Nazi tactic of combining tanks, air attacks and infantry to break enemy lines and cut off defenders from their supplies



9) Munich 1938 is the perfect example of this term where British Prime Minister Neville Chamberlin agreed not to defend Czechoslovakia's Sudetentland in exchange for Hitler's promise not to take any more territory. Peace in our time he said but a year later Hitler began WW2.







10) These were sold to support the US military effort where the government promised to repay the loan with interest after the war.



11) During World War Two US civilians received only a limited amount of sugar, gas, meat, etc.







12) England was facing Hitler alone in 1941 so the US began supplying it military equipment. After Hitler invaded the USSR, the US supplied thousands of trucks to our former, communist enemy.

13) This term stands for all of the women who went to work in the factories, building war equipment, when some 16 million US men were drafted for military service.



14) The value of all the goods and services produced by a country in a single year.

During the war 17 million new civilian jobs were created, industrial productivity increased by 96 percent, and corporate profits after taxes doubled.